

Civil Society And Youth Legal Culture

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Abstract

The Formation Of High Legal Consciousness And The Promotion Of Legal Culture, And Ensuring The Rule Of Law Are Necessary Not Only In Building Today's Civil Society But Also For Generations. Today, It Is Important For Everyone To Be Educated, Especially Youth, To Be Literate In Legal Terms, Know The Value Of A Person, Realize Their National Values, National Identity, And Struggle For The Worthy Place Of Uzbekistan In The World Community.

This Article Describes Uzbekistan Youth's Current Conditions And Creating Their Legal Framework; Promoting Youth Law Awareness Is One Of The Main Factors In Building A Civil Society.

It Is Worth Noting That The Work Aimed At Increasing The Legal Literacy Level Of The Growing Younger Generation With Legal Subjects' Training And Their Education Is Of Particular Importance.

Legal Education Aims To Understand The Level Of An Individual's Legal Consciousness, The Most Common Legal Principles And Norms That Meet A Person's Interests, Society, And State.

The Creation Of Educational Technologies Adapted To The Socio-Pedagogical Conditions Of Uzbekistan And Their Application In Legal Education Practice Require The Followings:

- The Use Of The Most Advanced Pedagogical Measures To Accelerate And Improve The Effectiveness Of Legal Education;
- Application Of The Positive Aspects Of Written And Oral Methods In Traditional Teaching System;
- A Systematic Explanation Of The Legal Information Since They Are Increasing;
- Development Of Each Person's Potential Opportunities.

Youth Will Be Socially Active In Civil Society When They Understand Legal Norms And Legal Events, Apply The Concepts Of Law In Practical Activities, Analyze Individual And Citizens' Fundamental Rights And Duties, And Distinguish Specific Property And Forms Of Ownership.

Keywords: Civil Society, Youth, Legal Education, Legal Consciousness, Legal Literacy, Legal Culture.

Introduction

The Country's Rapid Development, The Achievement Of Specific Fields, The People's Prosperity, The Building Of The Legal State, And Civil Society Are Also Inextricably Linked To Youth's Education And Legal Culture In The State. The Issue Of Youth In Uzbekistan Is One Of The Most Priority Directions Of State Policy.

Several Scientists Reflected The Legal Culture Of Youth In Their Research. Philosophy, Pedagogy Studied The Problems Of Legal Consciousness To A Certain Extent. Some Aspects Of These Issues Are Given In Many Scientists' Scientific Works, For Example, E.Abzalov, A.Azizkho'jaev, G.Achilova, H.Boboev, Z.Islamov, O.Karimova, H.Odilkoriev, A.Saidov, N.Saburav, A.Khusanov, U.Tadjikhanov, A.Rafikov, Sh. Orazhev, M.Fayziev, From Young Scientists - Dehkanova, H.Mamatov, R.Turdiboeva, N.Saydalikhodjaeva, B.Sabirov, A.Nasriddinova, B. Eshmurodov And In The Scientific Research Of Foreign Scientists, As Well As A.Demidov, A.Dolgova, E.Lukasheva, O.Martishin, Y.Pevsova, Y.Tatarintseva, N.Yurashevich.

A.Rafikov, O.Karimova, Z.Gafarov, Sh.Eshonova Explained The Methods, Forms, Goals, And Objectives Of Teaching Law. U. Tojikhonov And A. Saidov Stressed The Importance Of Jurisprudence And Legal Education. E.Abzalov, Z.Islomov, Z.Madaliyeva, U.Tadjikhanov, R.Turdiyeva, N.Saydalikhodjaeva Emphasized The Role Of Legal Education In The Formation Of Legal Consciousness, Thinking About Its Directions And Tools.

Materials And Methods

Today, A Strong Legal Base Is Being Created In Uzbekistan To Protect Youth's Rights And Interests And Create The Necessary Conditions And Opportunities. This System Is Being Improved In Harmony With The Modern Requirements.

In Uzbekistan, June 30 Was Declared - "Youth Day." In Order To Encourage Youth Who Achieved High Results And Achievements In Various Fields, It Was Established The State Prize – "Mard Oglon" (A Brave Man) And The Medal – "Kelajak Bunyodkori" (Future Builder).

At The 72nd Session Of The Un General Assembly, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, The President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan, Stated That Today The Number Of Youth In The World Increased By More Than Two Billion, International Terrorism Is Growing Rapidly, At The Same Time, The Need For Protection For Youth As Important Factors. And He Proposed To Adopt The Un Convention On The Rights Of Youth. The International Community Supported This Idea.

Shavkat Mirziyoyev, In His Speech, Said That "The Flourishing Of Our Planet Depends On What Kind Of Children We Grow Up To. Our Main Task Is To Create The Necessary Conditions For Youth To Show Their Potential".

Also, The Adoption Of The Law "State Policy On Youth" On September 14, 2016, And The "The Strategy Of Actions For Further Development Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan" Became A Crucial Legal Basis In Educating Young People As Purposeful, Self-Sufficient, Patriotic, Loyal, And Competent Persons.

During The Last Four Years In Uzbekistan, The Attention To Youth Has Increased, The Issues Of Their Broad Involvement In Culture, Art, Physical Education, And Sports, The Formation Of Skills In Using Information Technologies, The Promotion Of Reading Books Among The Youth, The Increase Of Women's Employment Have Risen To The Level Of The State.

It Is Now Clear That Improving Youth's Spiritual Immunity And The Meaningful Spending Of Their Free Time Are More Relevant Than Ever. Therefore, Five Initiatives Put Forward By The President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan Play An Essential Role To Realize The Following Goals:

- To Increase The Interest Of Youth In Music, Painting, Literature, Theater, And Other Types Of Art, Generating
- To Create The Necessary Conditions For The Physical Conditioning Of Youth, Demonstrating Their Abilities In The Field Of Sports;
- The Organization Of Effective Use Of Computer Technology And The Internet Among The Population And Youth;
- To Promote The Spirituality Of Youth And Organize Systematic Work On The Broad Promotion Of Reading Books Among Them;
- To Provide Women With Work.

In Recent Years, Several Works Concerning Demonstrating Youth's Creative Potential, Increasing Their Civil Responsibility, And Involvement In The Ongoing Reforms Are Being Implemented.

The Decree "Youth Is Our Future" Was Adopted To Support Youth Entrepreneurship, Create Conditions For Youth's Active Involvement In Business, Create Jobs, And Ensure Youth Employment. According To This Decree, The Government Established "Youth Is Our Future" Fund. It Was Identified That This Fund Would Give Preferential Loans And Leases Of Property At An Annual Rate Of 7 Percent Through Commercial Banks To Implement Business Initiatives, Startups, Ideas, And Youth Projects.

There Were Adopted Laws Concerning Developing Practical Solutions To The Youth Problems To Effectively Organize And Coordinate Competent Bodies' Activities. In Particular, The President Signed Decrees Titled "Measures On Radically Reform The State Policy Of Youth In The Republic Of Uzbekistan And Bring It To A New Level" (№ 6017) On June 30, 2020, And "The Organization Of The Activities Of The Agency Of Youth Affairs Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan" (№ 4768) To Realize The Exact Tasks. The Agency For Youth Affairs Is A State Governing Body That Develops And Implements State Policy On Youth, Carries Out Measures Aimed At Creating Conditions For The Development Of The Potential Youth In Social, Creative, And Other Spheres. In The Republic Of Karakalpakstan, In The Regions, And Tashkent, The Agency Departments Were Organized. When President Shavkat Mirziyoyev Said That

"What Reforms We Are Doing In Our Country, First Of All, We Rely On Youth Like You, On Your Strength And Perseverance," It Was Evident That Sh. Mirziyoyev Expressed Great Confidence In Youth.

The General Movement "Generosity And Support," The Study Of Youth Problems, Proposals And Wishes In "The Youth Month," "The Youth: 1+1" Program, The Revival Of The Tradition Of "Teacher - Disciple," The Organization Of "Youth Small Industrial Zones" And "Projects Factory," The Creation Of The Electronic Platform "Youth Appeal," The Construction Of "Youth Technoparks," The Innovation Projects Of "Young Scientists," "One Million Programmers" Project, "Healthy Lifestyle" Electronic Platform, As Well As, The Determination Of The Implementation Of The Program On The Construction Of Youth Houses In 2021-2023 Years Gave More Strength To Youth.

Results

The Government Organized "Youth Parliament" To Support Youth In Uzbekistan, Increase Their Legal Awareness And Literacy, Enrich Their Political-Legal Knowledge And Skills In Practice, Attract To The Process Of Legislative Creativity, And Increase Their Influence In The Activity Of The Parliament. The Youth Parliament Helps The Government Develop Proposals On Improvement Of Legislation On Protection Of The Rights And Freedoms And Legitimate Interests Of Youth, Preparation Of Proposals Aimed At Discussing And Eliminating The Actual Problems With The Participation Of Youth And Other Tasks.

"Youth Parliament" Is An Advisory Body Established On A Public Basis. It Helps To Form The Reserve Of Personnel Of Legislative And Executive Bodies Of The Country.

A Citizen Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan, Who Reached The Age Of Eighteen, On The Day Of Election For Membership In The "Youth Parliament" But Not Older Than Thirty Years, Can Nominate His Or Her Candidate From The District (City). Holders Of Questionnaires Corresponding To The Requirements Of The Regulations Are Elected In Two Stages. At The First Stage, Candidates Participate In The District (City) Commission With Their Pre-Election Program Presentation. The Commission Draws Attention To The Aspects Of The Pre-Election Program In The Election Of Candidates, The Latest News In The Field Of Legislation, Knowledge, And Insights Into Public Administration, Views On The Latest Reforms Carried Out In Our Society, What Are The Level Of Legal Consciousness And Legal Culture. At The Second Stage, Candidates Participate In The District (City) Council Of Relevant People's Deputies With The Pre-Election Program's Presentation. The District (City) Council Of Relevant People's Deputies Elects One Candidate By Secret Ballot. If Candidates Address The Youth Problems And Proposed Solutions, Explain The Project's Content To The Audience, They Will Have An Excellent Opportunity To Be Elected.

Discussion

In Raising Young People's Legal Culture, Skills Are Formed Not Only Based On Scientific And Theoretical Knowledge But Also Their Application In Practice. All The Activities Mentioned Above Teach Youth To Be Socially Active In Civil Society, Prepare Them For Activities In The Management Of The State And Society.

In This, It Is Played An Essential Role In The Specific Characteristics Of Youth, Their Development, The Influence Of Psychological Activity On Social Behavior, Active Participation In Social Relations.

In Particular, Legal Consciousness Is The Compliance With The Norms Of Law, Their Implementation, And The Use Of These Norms. Legal Education Is A Set Of Information That Must Be Acquired In Certain Areas Of Law. Legal Education Is A System Of Knowledge Of A Person About Legal Existence, Legal Reality, Legal Relations In Society, Norms Of Law. As A Result, It Leads To The Rise Of The Legal Culture Of Youth.

Improving The Existing Legal Culture System, Raising It To The Level Of World Requirements, Preparing Qualified, Competitive Youth For Society Will Serve As The Foundation For Civil Society.

Conclusion

One Of The Necessary Conditions For Building Civil Society Is Raising The Level Of Legal Culture And Legal Consciousness Of Youth. Legal Culture Is A Kind Of General Culture. In This, Legal Culture Embodies The Socially Valuable Aspects Of Legal Realities. It Is A Result And A Way Of Acting, And In This Sense, Spiritual Is A Form Of Thinking, A Norm, And A Measure Of Behavior.

The Status Of Any State's Legal Culture Is An Important Indicator That Indicates The Degree Of The Legal System. The Legal System Of Our Country Reflects The Level Of Legal Development Of Our Society. Legal Culture Is Expressed Through All Spheres Of Society's Legal Life (Creativity Of Rights And Legislation, Legal Consciousness And

Subjective Rights, The Realization Of Human Rights And Freedoms, Political And Legal Institutions, Society And State Institutions).

To Ensure The Effectiveness Of Legal Reforms And Raise Society, The State, Family, Media, And Citizens Should Implement Various Measures. It Is Vital To Raise Society's Law Awareness And Establish Respect In Each Individual For The Law To Develop People's Legal Consciousness To Solve Economic, Political, And Social Problems Successfully.

Legal Consciousness Formation Is One Of The Most Important Foundations And Necessary Conditions For Building Civil Society In Uzbekistan.

Over The Last Four Years, The Reforms Have Paved The Way For Forming A Strong Civil Society Based On A Socially-Oriented Market Economy In Uzbekistan. The Success Of The Wide-Ranging Reforms In Economic, Political, State Construction, The Legal System, And Society's Spiritual Transformation Depends On Young People's Legal Culture.

Several Opportunities Created By The State For Youth Motivate Them To Find Their Place In Life, Actively Participate In Social Relations. The Base Of The Legal Documents Adopted Is Considered An Important Factor In Implementing Their Activities.

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