

## Competent Approach to Music Education

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**Annotation:** this article focuses on the development of education in Uzbekistan at the new stage of development at the level of public policy, including suggestions and comments on the formation of a competent approach to music education to improve the scientific potential of teachers.

**Keywords:** education, competency approach, development, innovation, music education, interactive style, method, pedagogy.

As confirmed in the address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis, "We have set ourselves a great goal - to lay the foundations of the Third Renaissance in our country, and for this we need to create an environment and conditions that will nurture new Khorezmians, Beruni, Ibn Sina, Ulugbeks, Navois and Baburs. In this, first of all, the development of education and upbringing, healthy lifestyle decisions, the development of science and innovation should serve as the main pillars of our national idea."<sup>1</sup>.

In this regard, rapid changes are taking place in the field of education, the restoration of national morality, the restoration of national customs, various traditions, the further development of national values.

Improving the efficiency of education, ensuring the quality of implementation of state educational standards is one of the most important tasks facing the pedagogy today. The solution of the problems facing education depends on the work of teachers.

From time immemorial, humanity has attached great importance to education, and the main task of the educator was to deal with the education and aesthetic education of children, moral education.

Today, the main task and activity of educators is to inculcate education and upbringing in the minds of students in an appropriate manner.

Today, in order to form the youth of Uzbekistan as potential personnel, cultured, educated and mature, the Ministry of Higher Education has significantly increased the quotas for admission to higher education institutions in 2016 by the decree of the President.

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<sup>1</sup> Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis. People's word. December 30, 2020. №276. Page 2

In the process of implementing the decision, many young people enjoyed student happiness. However, in the process of enforcing this decision, a number of problems arose in practice. One of the problems in higher education is the lack of national literature for teachers in the newly established areas, specializing in certain disciplines, but the lack of access to them.

Along with overcoming these problems, it is necessary to improve the work of teachers, to organize the education system at the level of today's requirements. In the education and formation of qualified personnel sets a number of requirements for teachers working in higher education:

- the ability of a specialist to provide qualified, broad-minded, knowledgeable, fully-fledged students, the use of innovative technologies to keep pace with the times;
- the teacher has developed pedagogical skills;
- through the tradition of teacher-student, requires the creation of a basis for the joint organization of the activities of professors and young practitioners.

Unfortunately, in practice we also meet some teachers who have low scientific potential and do not meet the requirements. In many cases, there are educated, highly educated educators, but there are also those who are not able to fully convey their knowledge to the student. Overcoming problems will pave the way for improving the quality of education.

Competence is the ability to apply the theoretical knowledge, skills and abilities acquired by a student in a particular subject in solving practical and theoretical problems encountered in everyday life.

No matter what profession a person has, if he approaches his work and training diligently and kindly, he will master its secrets, at the same time, he will understand himself and develop in this field. If a teacher loves and nurtures children, he will grow up and become wise. The teacher educates the future child. Because the future is in the hands of young people, they are our future. The formation of competencies in them allows the student not only to be the "parrot" who listens or repeats what he hears during the lesson, but also to be a person with deep observation, independent expression, interaction with others, respect for the opinion of others, a broad outlook. The role of advanced pedagogical technologies in the transformation is invaluable. Teaching with the use of interactive methods allows students to independently acquire all-round scientific and theoretical knowledge, to form knowledge and skills, and on this basis to form and increase the activity of students' scientific worldviews, to think freely. teaching, identification and realization of creative abilities, formation of teacher-student cooperation and, finally, the achievement of a guaranteed end result. In interactive methods, the teacher is engaged in creating an environment for students to acquire independent and perfect knowledge, to direct them to the basics of science, to arouse interest and affection. New pedagogical technologies change the methods and forms of teaching, diversify them and make the student an active participant in the learning process. Innovative, non-standard (interactive) forms of teaching include computer games, use of the Internet, more attention to a new topic in different ways with electronic textbooks, teaching conversations, games, competitions, scenes, music, question and answer, brainstorming, poetry travel, interviews, commercials, debates. Teaching methods and techniques change as the lesson progresses. In a non-traditional lesson, the student's personality comes first. The teacher works with the student in a one-on-one, interactive way.

At the heart of the ongoing reforms in the field of education in our country are such goals as the further development of our country, the development of young people as well-rounded individuals, the training of highly educated specialists for the industry<sup>2</sup>.

A national idea is, in fact, a concept or slogan that expresses in a few words or phrases the ultimate goal of a particular nation. He unites and mobilizes the people for that purpose. The people coordinate all their efforts, aspirations and creative activities. If necessary, it will radically reform economic and social relations, the legal, political and ideological foundations of the country, and the education system.

One of the main tasks of the national idea is, first of all, to preserve and strengthen the unity of the people, the territorial integrity of the country.

Second, it defines the highest goals, development goals and objectives of the nation in general. The national idea can be expressed in different terms. But regardless of the form of expression, it must show the people the future, the social purpose<sup>3</sup>.

After independence, we began to use the terms "perfect man" for the individual and "harmoniously developed generation" for the younger generation. It's not a term. No matter what quality we use, in educating the future man, we must first of all take into account the trends of social development and, at the same time, the characteristics of our national spirituality. Therefore, we need to model in advance the requirements of the "fourth industrial revolution" based on artificial intelligence and high technology, and adapt the education system to them.

Similarly, in order to preserve our national identity (literacy), we need to find optimal ways to adequately teach our native language, history, literature and art. Our traditions also need to be improved and modernized. There must be a shift in social consciousness, in people's behavior, in the establishment of new ideals and values.

Any great plans, great ideas, become vital and real only if they are directly connected with human needs, the improvement of life, the increase of freedom, and spiritual maturity. Otherwise, it will remain as an air of desire.

In March 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan put forward five important initiatives. These include the involvement of young people in culture, arts and sports, the formation of their skills in the proper use of modern information technologies, the development of a culture of reading, the employment of women<sup>4</sup>.

The first initiative aims to increase the interest and talent of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other arts<sup>5</sup>.

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<sup>2</sup> IM Tukhtasinov. SamDCHTI rectors. The concept of higher education: the locomotive of modern education, science, innovation and spiritual education

<sup>3</sup> 16:19 08 September 2020 Society. Abdurahim Erkayev. Member of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis. The Third Renaissance as a national idea.

<sup>4</sup> [5 muhimtashabbusyoshlargaganot \(yuz.uz\)](https://yuz.uz)

<sup>5</sup> [Президент: ёшларни тарбиялашда гиммуҳим 5 таташаббус \(uzdaily.uz\)](https://uzdaily.uz)

The head of state instructed to study the material and technical base of local cultural centers, music and art schools and the state of their use and improve their activities.

The Ministry of Culture and the Ministry of Public Education, together with the khokimiyats, have been tasked to establish an additional 1,500 clubs in district (city) cultural centers and secondary schools based on the interests of young people. It was noted that amateur art groups, youth theater studios and "Youth Clubs" should be established in cultural centers, involving talented young people and local sponsors.

Given the good results of bringing together well-known artists and talented artists as facilitators of cultural activities in the districts, instructions were given to disseminate this experience throughout the country. According to him, well-known artists will be attached to districts and cities as creative consultants, responsible for the development of culture and art in those areas, and district and city mayors will provide financial and organizational support for this work.

The science of music teaches students to think independently and enriches their thinking and spiritual world. First of all, the teacher's speech should be clean and beautiful, he should be able to use gestures, jokes, metaphors and proverbs, aphorisms, pay attention to the tone of speech, the charm of words.

In the organization of interactive lessons, the teacher's oratory, beautiful speaking skills attract the attention of students. The teacher must know the spirit and psychology of the student, work with each student individually, know what to give him. Teaching requires a combination of education and upbringing, interdisciplinary connections, current affairs, knowledge of science, pedagogical skills and a high level of creativity.

Teaching requires a combination of education and upbringing, interdisciplinary connections, current affairs, knowledge of science, pedagogical skills and a high level of creativity. "While the greatest building in the world is a school, the most honorable of professions is teaching and coaching. The teacher is a great person who gives light to goodness to thousands of hardened souls, who truly gives his students a school of life," said IA Karimov in his book "High spirituality is an invincible force".

Indeed, the bright future of our independent Uzbekistan has become the activity of all citizens, as well as nationwide, One of the important factors was the inculcation of the idea of "You are unique, unique, my motherland - my beautiful Uzbekistan" in every lesson and kindergarten.

In short, one of the most pressing issues for professors and teachers of higher education is to ensure that future teachers have a competent set of workloads to achieve professional maturity and become competitive professionals.

To solve these problems, it has become an important task for us to educate students to become creative professionals who can take a creative approach to the implementation of laboratory, practical and independent educational work in the field of science. Because the 21st century is the age of intellectual youth and information technology, higher education is responsible for solving the problem of meeting the need for mature and hard-working personnel.

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