

## **Effect Of Modernization on Girl Students Studying in Higher Education**

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**Introduction:** - The process like westernization, modernization, marketization, liberalization, materialization, mechanization, urbanization has left an impact in our society. Sociologists explained the concept of modernization in order to understand the continuous changes taking place in the traditional society as well as to understand the changes taking place in the western societies due to industrialization.

Considering modernization as a process, Eisen Strand wrote, “Historically, modernization is a process of change towards social, economic and political problems as in Western Europe and North America from seventeenth to nineteenth centuries, and in South America by the twentieth century, developed in Asian and African countries. - 01

Englishization, Europeanization, Westernization, Urbanization, Evolution, Development, Progress etc. have also been used for modernization. It is clear that like the process of westernization, urbanization and industrialization, modernization is also a complex process. Modernization includes many elements and is related to all aspects of life, physical, economic, political, social, cultural, religious and intellectual. This concept helps us to understand the changes taking place in traditional societies.

According to Dr. Yogendra Singh , “Generally, being modern means being fashionable. They consider modernization as a cultural endeavour. In which logical nature, universal outlook, empathy, scientific world view humanity, technological progress etc. are included. Dr. Singh did not consider modernization to be the ownership of any one ethnic group or cultural group, but the right of the entire society.” - 02

In this way the effect of modernization has been on the whole society. Due to education, modernization got more support in spreading. In this way the student world has been affected the most. In this context, an attempt has been made by the researcher to know how much and what kind of effect had been on the students studying in higher education.

### **Literary Review: -**

01- Yogendra Singh, Modernization in Indian Tradition New Delhi 1986 - In this book you made a scientific study of the process of modernization.

02- Rama Mishra, M.K. Mishra 2010 “Nari Shoshna Ainne Aur Ayam” – In this, the status of women in Indian society has been explained.

03- Vora Asharani- “Indian Women’s Esteem and Rights – National Publishing House Delhi 1986 – In this, the changing status of Indian women has been told in the society.

04- Vora Asharani - “Indian Nari Dasha and Disha – National Publishing House Delhi 1986 – Describes the attitude of society in relation to Indian women.

05- Baig Tara Ali - Women in Asian India The Publication Division Delhi 1958 - Throws light on the various aspects of the life of Indian women.

06- Chetan Chandrasingh - "What is a crime to be a woman, Publisher Granth Vikas Jaipur 2009 - The compulsion of women and the injustice being done towards women in the society has been told.

07- Desai Neera and Krishna Raj Maitreyi - "Women and Society in India" Anjata Publishing in Delhi 1987 - Scientific study on female life is available.

08- Kamal M.P. - "Stree Asmita and Astitva Mittal Book Agency Delhi 2007 - Efforts made for the existence of women have been emphasized.

09- Kumar Manish - "Indian Nari Era and Today Gracie Books Delhi 2009 - The continuous change in the status of women has been told.

10- Khaitan Prabha - "Stree Cinderella Translation (Simon the Bouvar the Second Sex) Publisher Saraswati Vihar Delhi 1991 - This truth has been shown that women have always remained a second class in society.

Dr.Sc. Dubey has expressed his views on Modernization in Modern Education Trust Meetings and Modernization 1960 , Modernization and Education 1969. You have told that due to modernization reason, empathy, mobility and participation increases among the people.

Dr. M.N. Srinivas, in his book Social Change in Modern India 1966 and published Pranjpvad Fatipabe in 1969, considers modernization to be increased, urbanization, spread of literacy, increase in per capita income, adult franchise and development of logic. Research Objective:-

01- The present study has been done to achieve the following objectives. Study of attitude of students studying higher education in relation to modernization.

02- Study of the effects of modernization on students studying higher education.

03- Study of the contribution of modernization in the personality development of girl's students.

04- To study the negative impact of modernization among the girls in higher education ,.

#### **Study Area and Research Methodology: -**

In the study areas, for the purposes of studying the effects on girls students studying in higher education, five colleges of Bilaspur city of Chhattisgarh state government. Jamuna Prasad Verma and , Govt. E.Raghavendra Rao College of Science, Govt. Bilasa Girls College, C.M.D. Post Graduate College and D.P. College. Five colleges of Bilaspur have been selected as study areas. 20 girls students from each college were selected as a unit. Thus a total of 100 units have been studied. For the convenience of selecting the units, the illustrative method has been used thoughtfully. Interview schedule was used for data collection. Recourse to observation method has also been taken, and through informal conversation and interview guide has also been resorted to.

Apart from this, secondary sources like books, periodicals, libraries, government and non-government data, related research texts, research reports etc. have also been used for collection of facts.

**Hypothesis: -**

01- The development of education accelerated due to modernization.

02- With the development of education, the personality development of girls students has increased with awareness.

**Compilation, analysis, tabulation of facts –**

Women’s have always been respected in Indian society. Women's education was also promoted in India. But over time, gradually women were being deprived of Right to Education, whose direct effect came in the form of a decline in their status. But today again women's education has increased due to the spread of women's education, western education, women's awakening, women's movement, modernization. Study related to increase in education due to modernization: -

Modernization has a relentless impact on literacy in the present times. CE Blake has written, “In modernization one has to make adjustments according to the changing functions of institutions. This increases in the knowledge of the individual, as a result of which it acquires control over the environment. Modernization started from Europe and America, but by the twentieth century it had spread all over the world and it changed the nature of human relations. From the presented analysis, information has been obtained regarding the increase in the spread of education of girls students studying higher education as a result of modernization.

Table No - 1 (A)

Information related to increase in education spread of girls students studying in higher education due to modernization

No.	Increase in the spread of education	Frequency percentage	Frequency percentage
01	yes	90	90:
02	No	10	10:
	Total: -	100	100:

so how?

Table No - 1 (B)

Study on how the spread of education increased due to modernity

No.	Growth in the spread of education	No.	Percentage
01	Due to modernization, people have changed in narrow mindedness.	27	30:
02	Consent to send girls out to study	36	40:
03	development of logical and scientific thought	27	30:

	Total: -	90	100:
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It is clear from the above table that women's education is a sign of modern means and special attention by the government. Due to modernization, the girls studying in higher education admitted that narrow-mindedness such as conservatism, blind faith have decreased in their thinking and their family. Liberal outlook has increased, due to which the trend towards women's education has increased. The above units recognized that modernization has a major role in spreading the intensity of female education. 30 percent of the respondents have accepted that due to modernization, the idea of the people got widened, 40 percent of the respondents said that, now parents, guardians are not shying away from sending girls out of the house or other cities to study and write, who are not interested in women's education. necessary for dissemination. Similarly, 30 percent of the units said that today parents, relatives and their own thinking include rationality and science. The idea of taboo against women's education has been broken by listening to or accepting orthodox views. The result of which is visible in the form of promotion of women's education.

Table No. 2

## Age of girl students selected for study

Number	Designation	Frequency	Percentage
01	M.A.	20	45:
02	M.Sc.	25	25:
03	M.Com	45	30:

Most of the 45 percent respondents selected for the study are from M.Sc. while less than 25 percent of the respondents are from M. Com and 30 percent respondents are from M.A. In this way the higher education girls' students have accepted the effect of modernization in the society.

## Study of the views of girls towards the necessity of modernization of marriage

Table No. 3 (a)

Number	Designation	Frequency	Percentage
01	yes	75	75:
02	No	25	25:

It is clear from the above analysis that 75 percent of the respondents consider support to be essential for living life. They believe that a partner is needed in the long journey of life and his biggest option is marriage, while 25 percent of the respondents prefer to lead an independent life. There is no need for a life partner to be financially capable.

Table No. 3 (b)

## study of how marriage should take place

Number	Designation	Frequency	Percentage
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01	organized by parents	18	24:
02	favourite marriage	24	32:
03	love marriage but arranged by parents	33	44:
	Total	75	100

It is clear from the above table that there is an effect of modernization among the girl students. Today students do not want to get married traditionally arranged by their parents. The lowest 18 percent of the girls want their parents to choose the groom for their marriage and get their marriage done, while a higher 44 percent of the respondents believe that the marriage is desired, that is, love marriage, but the marriage function is arranged by their parents, while 24 Percentage of respondents prefer to do love marriage of their choice. It is clear from this that due to modernization, there has been a huge change in the concept of marriage among the girls studying in higher education.

Table No. 4 (a)

be financially independent

Number	Designation	Frequency	Percentage
1	yes	100	100:
2	No	Nirank	0:
	Total	100	100

yes, so why

Table No. 4 (b)

to be financially independent

क्र.	Designation	frequency percentage	frequency percentage
01	increases self confidence	30	30:
02	Assistance in making life decisions	25	25:
03	Family increases respect in society	22	22:
04	Economic dependence is most essential in changing the status of women.	23	23:
	Total: -	100	100

It is clear from the analysis of the above table that, here 20 percent of the respondents have said that due to modernization, they got the opportunity to be educated and this has instilled confidence in the mind of the woman, due to which the woman has become financially independent in the society. 25% of the respondents agreed that modernization leads to an increase in logical thinking, which helps them to make life-related decisions about what is appropriate for them to do. 22 percent of the respondents said that with the spread of education in modernization, women's employment was emphasized. Women are doing jobs in social, economic, education, technology all fields. Their family, society is giving respect to the working women. While 23 percent of the informants agree, the reason for the low condition of the women oppressed for years was their economic servitude. Today women are reading and writing, due to which their self-confidence has increased, women empowerment got boosted. The condition of women can improve only by coming to economic self-reliance.

**Conclusion: -**

Whatever conclusions came from the interviews with the students studying in five big colleges of Bilaspur city, the summary is given below.

01- 90: Respondent accepts the effect of modernization for progress in the field of education, according to them Westernization, literacy, transport, promotion of English education in the facilities of communication, spread of women's movement, feminism study, narrowness due to rational thinking and due to the freedom from conservatism and the convenience of going elsewhere to get higher education, the condition of women has improved today. It is the result of modernization.

02- 75 percent of the respondents accepted the necessity of marriage for life genes. But according to those people, most of the respondents believe that the marriage should be the choice of the girl herself, even if the marriage is organized by the parents.

03- 100 percent of the respondents said that family and society should keep them together in taking important decisions like domestic, social, education related choices, economic freedom in public places, freedom in job and participation in marriage related decisions.

04- 100 percent of the respondents have taken higher education, under which there is a student studying in science, commerce and arts. In this way, highly educated girls do not believe in traditional ideas, their ideas, values, ideals and traditions have the effect of renewal.

M.N. Srinivas has written that –

“Changes arising in a non-Western country as a result of the direct influence of a Western country come under modernization.

**Context list: -**

01- Yogendra Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition, Rawat Publication Jaipur 2006

02- M.N. Srinivas Social Change in Modern India, 1966

03- Dr. SC Dubey - Modernization and Development: The Search for Alternative Paradigms, 1988

04- Vora Asharani- “Indian Women’s Esteem and Rights – National Publishing House Delhi 1986

05- Vora Asharani - “Indian Woman Dasha and Disha – National Publishing House Delhi 1986

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